



The  
CENTER for  
VICTIMS of  
TORTURE

## Eclipse Award

Each year the Center for Victims of Torture™ (CVT) presents the Eclipse Award to an individual or organization for their extraordinary service for the protection and healing of torture survivors, and for the prevention of torture.

### 2017

For 2017, CVT presented its annual Eclipse Award to **Jayne E. Fleming**, pro bono counsel at Reed Smith, LLP, for the work she has done as a champion for the plight of torture survivors seeking protection and healing. Ms. Fleming has represented torture survivors and asylum seekers in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Greece, Haiti, Central America and the United States. Many of her appellate cases in the United States have helped move the law forward and expand protection for victims of torture, persecution and gender-based violence. Many of Fleming's clients in Jordan and Lebanon are torture survivors with extreme mental health pathologies, including children who are suffering war trauma or are victims of gender-based violence, including those at risk of "honor killing" in retaliation for seeking access to justice in their countries.

### 2016

**Juan E. Mendez**, UN Special Rapporteur on Torture from 2010 through 2016, was honored in recognition of his unwavering, lifelong devotion to the preservation of human rights, the prevention of torture and the rehabilitation of survivors. A torture survivor himself during the Argentinian "dirty war" in the 1970s, Mr. Mendez has focused his career on working directly with victims, campaigning for and assisting individual survivors of torture. Mr. Mendez also served as Special Advisor to the UN Secretary General on the Prevention of Genocide, President of the International Center for Transitional Justice, the Director of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights in Costa Rica, and Director of the Americas Watch division of Human Rights Watch. He is currently a law professor at American University.

### 2015

In commemoration of its **30<sup>th</sup> anniversary**, CVT honors **its founders** with the 2015 Eclipse Award. The vision and leadership of these individuals launched the Center for Victims of Torture and guided its growth and expansion over thirty years. Honorees include: Barbara Frey, Samuel Heins, Rudy Perpich, Jr. and the late Minnesota Governor Rudy Perpich, Terry Saario, Robert Sands, Robert Stein, Tom Triplett and David Weissbrodt.

## 2014

**Professor David M. Crane**, a professor of practice at Syracuse University College of Law, was honored for his extraordinary efforts in fighting impunity for torture. He is the founding Chief Prosecutor of the Special Court for Sierra Leone and founder of Impunity Watch. He also launched the Syracuse University College of Law Syrian Accountability Project and served on a panel of experts who authored a detailed report documenting torture and other human rights abuses in Syria.

## 2013

**Senator Patrick Leahy** (D-VT) has long been a leader in support of the protection of refugees, promotion of human rights, prevention of torture and efforts to ensure torture survivors have access to rehabilitative care. Among many notable achievements, he authored and/or been lead sponsor of several important anti-torture and human rights legislation including the Leahy Law on Human Rights, the Refugee Protection Act, and the Torture Victim Protection Act. In 2009, Sen. Leahy called for establishing a bipartisan congressional commission to examine flawed national security policies that led to the torture of detainees by U.S. personnel post 9/11.

## 2012

The **UN Voluntary Fund for Victims of Torture** provides financial support to over 179 torture survivor rehabilitation programs around the world to rebuild lives after torture.

## 2011

**Dr. Elizabeth Lira**, a clinical psychologist from Chile, was honored for her pioneering work to provide care to torture survivors. Her landmark work on Testimony Therapy was the first significant contribution to psychotherapy specifically intended for torture victims. She served in numerous capacities during the political transition in Chile, and collaborated with the Center for Victims of Torture and its work with the Human Rights Foundation of Turkey.

## 2010

**Elisa Massimino** is President and Chief Executive Officer for Human Rights First. The daughter of a nuclear submarine commander, Massimino was instrumental in Human Rights First's effort to assemble a group of retired generals and admirals to speak out publicly against policies authorizing the torture of prisoners in U.S. custody.

## 2009

**Senator Richard Durbin** (D-IL) was honored for his extraordinary work opposing U.S. policies and practices that condoned and promoted torture and abuse of detainees. He worked to end the ambiguity concerning U.S. policies on detainee treatment and to set clear guidelines for U.S. personnel. In 2004, Senator Durbin authored the first legislation to prohibit torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment.

## 2008

**Dr. Allen S. Keller** is the founder and co-director of the Bellevue/NYU Program for Survivors of Torture. He is a physician advocate who has written and spoken out on numerous human rights issues, making the connection between health and human rights for policy makers, human rights advocates and all those who care about the promotion of civil society. Dr. Keller documented and reported on the medical and social consequences of land mines in Cambodia, refugee health, access to health care for prisoners, political asylum and care for torture victims.

## 2007

**Alberto J. Mora** is the former general counsel for the U.S. Navy. In that capacity, Mora waged a three-year battle with military and civilian leaders over U.S. military policy regarding the treatment of terrorist suspects held by the United States as part of the war on terror.

## 2006

**Sofia Macher** served as Secretary General of the Coordinadora de los Derechos Humanos de Peru (the Peruvian Human Rights Coordinating Group) from 1997 to 2001. The Coordinadora, which includes 65 human rights organizations in Peru, took the extraordinary step of creating a strategic plan to end torture that involved the careful evaluation of the strengths and opportunities for each organization to act in coordination. Its work is credited with paving the way for Peru's democratic transition and for building pressure to create the Peruvian Truth and Reconciliation Commission, on which Macher served as a commissioner. The Commission also broke new ground, including establishing a detailed set of standards for support to victims of the violence.

## 2005

**John Salzberg, Ph.D.**, has worked in human rights since 1973. Dr. Salzberg was the Congressional staff person who developed the legislation establishing the Human Rights Office and the annual State Department report. In 1992, he came to CVT first as a volunteer, then as CVT's Washington D.C. representative. He played a key role in passage of the 1998 Torture Victims Relief Act and subsequent reauthorizations. He retired from CVT in December 2005.

## 2004

**Dr. Vincent Iacopino** is senior medical advisor to Physicians for Human Rights and the principal organizer of an international effort to develop UN guidelines on effective documentation of torture and ill treatment (the Istanbul Protocol).

## 2003

**Dr. Inge Genefke**, founder of the Research and Rehabilitation Centre for Torture Victims in Copenhagen, Denmark, a predecessor of the International Rehabilitation Council for Torture Victims.

## 2002

**Tony Reeler**, founder and executive director of the Amani Trust, which treats survivors of torture in Zimbabwe. Because of threats to his organization, Mr. Reeler has been forced to leave Zimbabwe.

## 2001

**Sister Dianna Ortiz**, a founding member of the Torture Abolition and Survivors Support Coalition (TASSC) and a survivor of torture herself.