

April 19, 2018

Dear Senator:

We are a diverse group of organizations from the faith, human rights, civil liberties, and open government communities, among many others, writing to urge you to oppose Gina Haspel's nomination for CIA Director. It remains undisputed that Ms. Haspel was deeply involved in the CIA's now-defunct torture program. As such, a vote to confirm her is incompatible with a meaningful commitment to the prohibition on torture.

Unfortunately, the precise details of Ms. Haspel's participation in "enhanced interrogation" are still secret. Senators deserve comprehensive information about Ms. Haspel's background and should refuse to take a vote on her nomination without it. But until the CIA declassifies such an exhaustive record, and unless that record proves Ms. Haspel played no role in the torture program—which former CIA General Counsel John Rizzo [describes](#) her as having "run"—we believe she is unfit to serve as the public-facing director for one of the government's most powerful and secretive agencies. That she reportedly advocated for, and contributed to, destroying videotape evidence that captured the brutal reality of what "enhanced interrogation" really meant only further tarnishes her candidacy.

Some answer these grave concerns by claiming Ms. Haspel is a decorated intelligence professional, experienced, and well-respected at the CIA. That may all be true. But responsibility for torture is an extraordinary moral offense that ordinary kinds of qualifications simply cannot overcome.

Others have suggested that Congress should excuse Ms. Haspel's choices because she was only following orders. Whether or not you consider that a plausible *legal* defense it is no justification in the present context. The question before you is not whether Ms. Haspel should be indicted, or investigated, or otherwise punished. President Trump is asking you to promote her to lead the CIA. Following orders or not, Ms. Haspel chose to embrace a program that, as she knew better than most, was brutally dismantling other human beings both physically and psychologically. According to [internal CIA e-mails](#), the agency's own personnel—stationed at the "black site" prison Ms. Haspel is [credibly reported](#) to have run in late 2002—were "profoundly affected" by the torture in which they were involved. Some were disturbed "to the point of tears and choking up." One official [warned](#) that several personnel were "likely to elect transfer" if the torture continued. Even if Ms. Haspel arrived on-site after these particular torture sessions ended (but before the next round, with a new detainee, began), it is nearly impossible to imagine that she did not know the gravity of what was happening. She chose to help drive the program forward nonetheless.

If Ms. Haspel's nomination advances to a hearing, she may well promise not to resurrect the CIA torture program, even if ordered to do so, because she believes that current law clearly prohibits it. Senators who rely on that kind of assurance to justify supporting Ms. Haspel do so at substantial risk. First, no matter what Ms. Haspel says during a hearing, any vote related to her nomination (whether in committee or on the Senate floor) will be seen as a referendum on torture—by the public, by U.S. allies and enemies, and perhaps most alarmingly by the President, who has openly advocated for torture. Second, Ms. Haspel has already been tested when it matters most, and she failed. Torture has always been unlawful, notwithstanding the Justice Department's notorious,

results-oriented legal reasoning in the aftermath of the September 11, 2001 attacks. If the Trump White House is going to tell the next CIA director to bring back “enhanced interrogation”—or to pursue other reckless and damaging activities in areas like surveillance, or the use of force—such orders are most likely to issue in the wake of another national crisis, and again be accompanied by purported legal justification. In those circumstances, why would members expect Ms. Haspel to choose differently?

This is a defining moment: Senators who are truly committed to turning the page on one of the darkest chapters in American history should refuse to reward one of that chapter’s authors. We urge you to oppose Gina Haspel’s nomination for CIA Director.

Sincerely,

American Family Voices  
American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee  
Arab American Institute  
Campaign for Liberty  
Center for Constitutional Rights  
Center for Victims of Torture  
Center of Concern  
Chicago Area Peace Action  
Coalition for an Ethical Psychology  
CODEPINK  
Conference of Major Superiors of Men  
Council on American-Islamic Relations  
Defending Rights & Dissent  
Demand Progress Action  
Disciples Center for Public Witness  
Engage Action  
Friends of the Earth U.S.  
Government Accountability Project  
Government Information Watch  
Historians for Peace and Democracy  
Human Rights Clinic (Columbia Law School)  
Human Rights First  
Human Rights Watch  
Indivisible  
Institute for People's Engagement  
Just Foreign Policy  
Justice for Muslims Collective  
Latin America Working Group

Libertarian Party of North Carolina  
Massachusetts Peace Action  
Mid-Missouri Fellowship of Reconciliation (FOR)  
National Network for Arab American Communities  
National Religious Campaign Against Torture  
No More Guantánamos  
Nonviolence International  
North Carolina Stop Torture Now  
Northern Illinois Justice for Our Neighbors  
Open Society Policy Center  
Open the Government  
Peace Action  
PEN America  
Physicians for Human Rights  
Polygon Education Fund  
Psychologists for Social Responsibility  
Public Citizen  
RootsAction.org  
Sikh American Legal Defense and Education Fund  
T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights  
The Quaker Initiative to End Torture  
Threshold Foundation  
Torture Abolition and Survivors Support  
International  
UURISE - Unitarian Universalist Refugee &  
Immigrant Services & Education  
Veterans For Peace Chapter 23 (Rochester, NY)  
Western States Legal Foundation  
Win Without War  
X-Lab