

**DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES FOR A PRESIDENTIAL EXECUTIVE ORDER ON
PRISONER TREATMENT, TORTURE AND CRUELTY ENDORSERS**

FORMER DEPARTMENT OF STATE

- Secretary Madeleine K. Albright, former Secretary of State; former U.S. Ambassador to the U.N.
- Secretary Warren Christopher, former Secretary of State; former Deputy Secretary of State; former Deputy Attorney General
- Secretary George P. Shultz, former Secretary of State; former Secretary of Labor; former Secretary of the Treasury
- Ambassador Richard L. Armitage, former Deputy Secretary of State; Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs
- John C. Whitehead, former Deputy Secretary of State
- Ambassador Marc Grossman, former Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs; Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs
- Ambassador Thomas R. Pickering, former Under Secretary of State; Career Ambassador
- Ambassador Frank Wisner, former Under Secretary of State for International Security Affairs; former Under Secretary of Defense for Policy
- Dr. Joseph S. Nye, Jr., Deputy to the Under Secretary of State; former Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs
- Lorne Craner, former Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Rights and Labor
- Harold H. Koh, former Assistant Secretary of Democracy, Human Rights and Labor (1998-2001); Dean and Gerard C. & Bernice Latrobe Smith Professor of International Law, Yale Law School
- Ambassador Peter W. Galbraith, former U.S. Ambassador to Croatia; Senior Diplomatic Fellow at the Center for Arms Control and Non-Proliferation
- Ambassador Felix Rohatyn, former US Ambassador to France
- Ambassador Richard Holbrooke, former U.S. Ambassador to the U.N. and Germany; Assistant Secretary of State (European and Canadian Affairs: 1994-96, East Asian and Pacific Affairs: 1977-81)

FORMER DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

- Secretary Harold Brown, former Secretary of Defense
- Secretary William Cohen, former Secretary of Defense; former U.S. Senator
- Secretary William Perry, former Secretary of Defense; former co-director of the Center for International Security and Arms Control; Member of Iraq Study Group
- Rudy deLeon, former Deputy Secretary of Defense
- Dr. John J. Hamre, former Deputy Secretary of Defense
- Ambassador William H. Taft, IV, former Deputy Secretary of Defense; former Chief Legal Advisor, Department of State
- William J. Lynn, former Under Secretary of Defense
- Dr. Ashton B. Carter, former Assistant Secretary of Defense
- Frank Kendall, former Director of Tactical Warfare Programs in the Office of the Secretary of Defense; former Deputy Assistant Under Secretary of Defense for Strategic Defense Systems

FORMER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS

- Senator John Glenn, former Senator from Ohio; former Astronaut and Colonel (USMC-Ret.)
- Senator Gary Hart, former Senator from Colorado
- Senator J. Bennett Johnston, former Senator from Louisiana; U.S. Army, Judge Advocate General Corps., Germany
- Representative James Jones, former Ambassador to Mexico; former Chairman of the House Budget Committee, House of Representatives
- Governor Thomas Kean, Chair of the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States (the 9/11 Commission); former Governor of New Jersey
- Senator Sam Nunn, former Senator from Georgia
- Senator Charles S. Robb, former Senator from Virginia; Chair Iraq Intelligence Commission (2004); Marine Corps, Vietnam, Bronze Star recipient

RETIRED MILITARY FLAG OFFICERS

- Brigadier General Hugh Aitken (USMC-Ret.), former Assistant Division Commander, 2nd Marine Division; former Director, Manpower Plans and Policy Division
- Brigadier General David M. Brahms (USMC-Ret.), former Marine Corps' Senior Legal Adviser (1983-88); Judge Advocates Association Board of Directors
- Brigadier General Stephen A. Cheney (USMC-Ret.), former Inspector General of the Marine Corps; President, Marine Military Academy
- Admiral Archie Clemins (USN-Ret.), former Commander in Chief, U.S. Pacific Fleet
- Brigadier General James P. Cullen (USA-Ret.), U.S. Army Reserve Judge Advocate Generals Corps; Chief Judge, U.S. Army Court of Criminal Appeals
- Major General Paul D. Eaton (USA-Ret.), former Commanding General of the command charged with reestablishing Iraqi Security Forces (2003-2004)
- Lt. General Lawrence P. Farrell Jr. (USAF-Ret.)
- General Ronald R. Fogleman (USAF-Ret.), former Chief of Staff of the Air Force
- Brigadier General Evelyn "Pat" Foote (USA-Ret.), former Commanding General of Fort Belvoir; Vice Chair, Secretary of Army's Senior Review Panel on Sexual Harassment
- Major General Eugene Fox (USA-Ret.), former Deputy Director of the Strategic Defense Initiative Office
- Lt. General Robert G. Gard, Jr. (USA-Ret.), President Emeritus, Monterey Institute for International Studies; Senior Military Fellow at the Center for Arms Control and Non-Proliferation
- Brigadier General Wilfred L. Goodson (USAF-Ret.), Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans, U.S. Air Forces in Europe;
- Rear Admiral Donald J. Guter (USN-Ret.), Judge Advocate General of the Navy
- General Joseph P. Hoar (USMC-Ret.), former Commander, U.S. Central Command (1991-1994); former Chief of Staff, U.S. Central Command (1988-1990)
- Brigadier General John A. Hurley (USAFR-Ret.), USAF Intelligence, Regional Commissioner of U.S. Customs Service

- Rear Admiral John D. Hutson (USN-Ret.), Judge Advocate General of the Navy
- Brigadier General David Irvine (USA-Ret.), faculty assignment for 18 years with the Sixth U.S. Army Intelligence School; former Deputy Commander for the 96th Regional Readiness Command
- Brigadier General John H. Johns (USA-Ret.), former Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense; former Professor at the National Defense University
- Admiral Greg G. Johnson (USN-Ret.), former Commander, U.S. Naval Forces Europe; former Commander, Allied Forces Command, Naples, Italy
- General James L. Jones (USMC-Ret.), former Commandant, U.S. Marine Corps
- General John P. Jumper (USAF-Ret.), former Chief of Staff of the Air Force
- Lt. General Claudia J. Kennedy (USA-Ret.), former Deputy Chief of Staff for Intelligence at Headquarters, Department of the Military; former Commander of the U.S. Army Recruiting Command
- General Paul J. Kern (USA-Ret.), former Commanding General; Army Materiel Command
- General David M. Maddox (USA-Ret.), former Commander in Chief, United States Army Europe/Commander, Central Army Group
- Colonel Peter Mansoor, former Executive Officer to Gen. David Petraeus; founding director of U.S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Center
- General Merrill A. McPeak (USAF-Ret.), former Chief of Staff, U.S. Air Force
- Major General Melvyn S. Montano (USAF-Ret.), former Adjutant General in charge of National Guard in New Mexico (1994-99)
- The late Lt. General William E. Odom (USA-Ret.), former Director of the National Security Agency (1985-88); Hudson Institute Senior Fellow; Yale University Professor
- Brigadier General Richard M. O'Meara (USA-Ret.), Army's Judge Advocate General Corps
- Lt. General Charles P. Otstott (USA-Ret.), former Deputy Chairman, NATO Military Committee (1990-1992)
- General Joseph W. Ralston (USAF-Ret.)
- Major General Thomas J. Romig (USA-Ret.), Judge Advocate General of the Army

- Brigadier General Maurice D. Roush (USA-Ret.), former Commander of the U.S. Army Engineer Pacific Ocean Division; Last American Lt. Gov. (Dep. Civ. Adm.) of Okinawa; Asia Operations Manager for Daniel, Mann, Johnson and Mendenhall; Dean of Engineering at St. Martin's University
- Brigadier General Murray Sagsveen (USA-Ret.), former Senior Judge Advocate in the Army National Guard
- Vice Admiral Jack A. Shanahan (USN-Ret.), former Director of the Center for Defense Information; former Chairman of the Military Advisory Committee, Business Leaders for Sensible Priorities
- Lt. General Harry E. Soyster (USA-Ret), former Assistant Chief of Staff, Army Intelligence
- Lt. General James M. Thompson (USA-Ret.), former Director for Estimates, Defense Intelligence Agency; former Deputy Director for Plans, Policy, and National Security Council Affairs in the Secretary of Defense's Office
- Colonel Theodore B. Voorhees (USA-Ret.), former Inspector General for the Commander in Chief, Pacific Command
- General Volney F. Warner (USA-Ret.), former Commander in Chief of the United States Readiness Command (1979-81)
- Colonel Lawrence Wilkerson (USA-Ret.), former Chief of Staff to Secretary of State Colin Powell
- Brigadier General Stephen N. Xenakis (USA-Ret.), M.D., former Commanding

NATIONAL SECURITY EXPERTS

- Rand Beers, former National Security Council Staff
General of the Southeast Regional Army Medical Command
- Samuel R. "Sandy" Berger, former National Security Advisor
- Dr. Zbigniew Brzezinski, former National Security Advisor
- Carl Ford, former Assistant Secretary of State for Intelligence and Research, U.S. Department of State; former U.S. Army Military Intelligence Officer; CIA National Intelligence Officer for East Asia
- Steven Kleinman, career military intelligence officer and consultant on national security policy

- Anthony Lake, former National Security Advisor
- Jessica Tuchman Mathews, former Director of the National Security Council's Office of Global Issues; former Deputy to the Under Secretary of State for Global Affairs
- Jeffrey Smith, former General Counsel of the Central Intelligence Agency; former Army Judge Advocate General Officer

LEGAL EXPERTS

- David Acheson, former U.S. Attorney for the District of Columbia; former President of the U.S. Atlantic Council
- Harry McPherson, Counsel to President Johnson; former Deputy Under-Secretary of the Army for International Affairs; former member of Department of Army Secretariat
- Senator George Mitchell, Chairman of DLA Piper; Former US Senate Majority Leader 1989-1995; U.S. Special Envoy to Northern Ireland
- John Norton Moore, Professor of Law, University of Virginia; Co-Founder, Center for National Security Law; former Chairman of the Board of Directors of the United States Institute of Peace; former Counselor on International Law to the Department of State
- Alberto J. Mora, former U.S. Navy General Counsel
- Theodore C. Sorensen, special counsel & adviser to John F. Kennedy; member of the Cuban Missile Crisis Executive Committee of the National Security Council
- Robert Turner, Professor of Law, University of Virginia; Co-Founder, Center for National Security Law; former Special Assistant to the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy; former Counsel to the White House Intelligence Oversight Board

COUNTERTERRORISM EXPERTS

- Matthew Alexander, Senior interrogator for a Special Operations task force in Iraq, 2006; former U.S. Air Force pilot
- Vincent Cannistraro, former Director of Intelligence Programs for the United States National Security Council; former Chief of Operations and Analysis at the CIA's Counterterrorist Center
- Jack Cloonan, former FBI security and counterterrorism expert

- Joe Navarro, former FBI counterintelligence and counterterrorism expert, adjunct faculty member at the FBI's Counterintelligence Division
- Professor Paul R. Pillar, former National Intelligence Officer for the Near East and South Asia; former Deputy Chief of DCI Counterterrorist Center
- Frank Warren Snepp, journalist; former Chief Analyst of North Vietnamese strategy for the CIA in Saigon; former CIA interrogator

FORMER CIA

- William Daugherty, retired CIA operations officer and CIA Liaison Officer to the National Security Council
- Burton Gerber, retired CIA operations officer
- Ambassador Donald P. Gregg, retired CIA officer; former National Security advisor to Vice President George H. W. Bush; former Ambassador to Korea
- Fred Hitz, former case officer and the Inspector General of the CIA

WORLD WAR II INTERROGATORS

- George L. Frenkel (USA-Ret.), Military Intelligence Service
- Henry Kolm (USA-Ret.), Military Intelligence Service
- Dr. George Mandel (USA-Ret.), Military Intelligence Service
- Peter Weiss (USA-Ret.), Military Intelligence Service

EVANGELICAL LEADERS

- Dr. Robert Andringa, President Emeritus, Council for Christian Colleges & Universities
- The Rev. Dr. Paul Alexander, Professor of Theology and Ethics; Director, D. Min. Program, Haggard Graduate School of Theology at Azusa Pacific University
- Dr. David Black, President, Eastern University
- Ms. Joan Baumgartner Brown, Chief Development Officer, Sojourners
- Dr. Wilton Bunch, Professor of Ethics, Samford University

- Dr. Stanley Burgess, Distinguished Professor of Christian History, Regent University School of Divinity
- The Rev. Tony Campolo, Professor Emeritus of Sociology, Eastern University
- Mr. Bart Campolo, Director, The Walnut Hills Fellowship
- Dr. R Judson Carlberg, President, Gordon College
- The Rev. Richard Cizik, Vice President for Governmental Affairs, National Association of Evangelicals
- Dr. Shane Claiborne, Author; Activist; Founder of The Simple Way
- Mr. Andy Crouch, Editorial Director, Christianity Today International
- Alan S. Cureton, President, Northwestern College
- Dr. Thomas Finger, InterChurch Relations, Mennonite Church, USA; Scholar in Residence at Bethany Theological Seminary
- Professor Timothy Floyd, Professor and Director of the Law and Public Service Program, Mercer University, School of Law
- Dr. Robert Michael Franklin, President, Morehouse College
- Dr. Richard L. Gathro, Assistant to the President and Dean, Nyack College
- Professor Ivy George, Professor of Sociology, Gordon College
- Dr. Joel B. Green, Professor of New Testament Interpretation, Fuller Theological Seminary
- Dr. Jeffrey Greenman, Associate Dean of Biblical and Theological Studies; Professor of Christian Ethics, Wheaton College
- The Rev. Dr. Catherine Gregg, Rector, Grace Episcopal Church, St. George, Utah
- The Rev. Dr. David P. Gushee, Distinguished University Professor of Christian Ethics, Mercer University
- Dr. Chuck Gutenson, Chief Operation Officer, Sojourners
- Dr. Stanley Hauerwas, Gilbert T. Rowe Professor of Theological Ethics, Duke University Divinity School

- Mr. Gary Haugen, President and CEO, International Justice Mission
- Mr. Stephen Hayner, Peachtree Professor of Church Growth, Colombia Theological Seminary
- The Rev. Dr. Roberta Hestenes, former President, Eastern University
- Dr. Dean R. Hirsch, President and CEO, World Vision International
- The Rev. Dr. George Hunsinger, Hazel Thompson McCord Professor of Systematic Theology, Princeton Theological Seminary
- Dr. George R. Hunter III, Distinguished Professor of Evangelization, Asbury Theological Seminary
- The Rev. Dr. Joel C. Hunter, Senior Pastor, Northland – A Church Distributed
- Dr. Cheryl Bridges Johns, Professor of Discipleship and Christian Formation, Church of God in Christ Theological Seminary
- The Rev. Dr. J. Ellsworth Kalas, President, Asbury Theological Seminary
- Dr. Brad Kallenberg, Associate Professor of Theology, University of Dayton
- Rev. Dr. Ken Brooker Langston, Director, Disciples Justice Action
- The Rev. Dr. Rick Love, former International Director, Frontiers
- Mr. Sammy Mah, President and CEO, World Relief
- Dr. Ronald Mahurin, Vice President, Professional Development and Research, Council for Christian Colleges & Universities
- The Rev. Brian McLaren, Chairman, Sojourners
- Mr. Albert J. Meyer, former Executive Secretary, Mennonite Board of Education
- The Rev. Dr. Jesse Miranda, Distinguished Professor, Vanguard University
- The Rev. Dr. Richard Mouw, President, Fuller Theological Seminary
- Mr. David Neff, Editor in Chief, Christianity Today Media Group
- Dr. Mary Nelson, President Emeritus, Bethel New Life, Chicago
- Dr. Michael D. Palmer, Dean, School of Divinity, Regents University

- Mr. Ken Perez, President, John Stott Ministries
- Dr. John E. Phelan Jr. President and Dean, North Park Theological Seminary
- Dr. Kim Phipps, President, Messiah College
- Dr. Christine Pohl, Professor of Social Ethics, Asbury Theological Seminary
- The Rev. Soong-Chan Rah, Milton B. Engebretson Assistant Professor of Church Growth and Evangelism, North Park Theological Seminary
- The Rev. Samuel Rodriguez, President, National Hispanic Christian Leadership Conference
- Professor Melissa Rogers, Visiting Professor of Religion and Public Policy, Wake Forest University Divinity School
- The Rev. Gabriel Salguero, Director, Hispanic Leadership Program, Princeton Theological Seminary
- Dr. Andrew Saperstein, Associate Director, Reconciliation Program, Yale Center for Faith and Culture
- The Rev. Dr. Ronald Sider, Professor of Theology, Holistic Ministry, and Public Policy, Palmer Theological Seminary
- Professor Glen Stassen, Lewis B. Smedes Professor of Christian Ethics, Fuller Theological Seminary
- Ambassador Clyde D. Taylor, former Chair, World Relief
- Dr. Larry Thomas, M.D., President, Tropical Health Alliance
- Dr. Daniel Vestal, Executive Coordinator, Cooperative Baptist Fellowship
- Dr. Miroslav Volf, Henry B. Wright Professor of Systematic Theology, Yale University Divinity School
- The Rev. Jim Wallis, President and Executive Director, Sojourners
- Dr. Graham B. Walker Jr., Associate Dean and Professor of Theology, McAfee School of Theology
- The Rev. Tyler Wigg-Stevenson, Director, Biblical Security Covenant
- Mr. Samuel C. Wolgemuth, Chairman of the Board, World Relief

- Dr. Nicholas Wolterstorff, Noah Porter Professor Emeritus of Philosophical Theology, Yale University
- The Rev. Dr. Amos Yong, Professor of Theology, Regent University School of Divinity

PROMINENT LEADERS OF FAITH GROUPS

- Rabbi Bradley Shavit Artson, Dean, Ziegler School of Rabbinic Studies
- Archbishop Vicken Aykazian, Diocesan Legate, Armenian Church of America
- The Rt. Rev. Mark M. Beckwith, Bishop, Episcopal Diocese of Newark
- Archbishop Nicolae Condrea, Romanian Orthodox Archdiocese in America and Canada
- Bishop Sally Dyck, The United Methodist Church, Minnesota Area
- Rabbi Dan Ehrenkrantz, President, Reconstructionist Rabbinical College
- Rabbi David Ellenson, President, Hebrew Union College Jewish Institute of Religion
- Bishop Demetrios of Mokissos, Greek Orthodox Metropolis of Chicago
- Chancellor Arnold Eisen, Jewish Theological Seminary of America
- Rabbi Steven W. Engel, Rabbi, Congregation of Reform Judaism (CRJ)
- Rev. Dr. Wesley Granberg-Michaelson, General Secretary, Reformed Church in America
- Rabbi Arthur Green, Rector, Hebrew College Rabbinical School
- Rabbi Steve Gutow, Executive Director, Jewish Council of Public Affairs
- Bishop Al Gwinn, North Carolina Conference, The United Methodist Church
- Rev. Dr. Stan Hastey, Executive Director, Alliance of Baptists
- Dr. Maher Hathout, Senior Advisor, Muslim Public Affairs Council
- Rev. Dr. Michael Kinnamon, General Secretary, National Council of Churches
- Rev. Clifton Kirkpatrick, Stated Clerk of the General Assembly, Presbyterian Church

- Rev. Michael Livingston, Executive Director, International Council of Community Churches
- Dr. Ingrid Mattson, President, Islamic Society of North America
- Cardinal Theodore E. McCarrick, former Archbishop of Washington, DC
- Mary Ellen McNish, General Secretary, American Friends Service Committee
- Rev. A. Roy Medley, General Secretary, American Baptist Churches USA
- Bishop Jane Allen Middleton, Central Pennsylvania Conference, United Methodist Church
- Stanley Noffsinger, General Secretary, Church of the Brethren
- Rev. Glenn R. Palmberg, President, Evangelical Covenant Church.
- Rev. Daniel Pilarczyk, Archbishop, Archdiocese of Cincinnati
- Rabbi Ben Romer, former Active Duty Army Chaplain; former leader of congregations in Florida, Indiana, South Carolina and North Carolina
- Dr. Anahat Kaur Sandhu, Secretary General, World Sikh Council - America Region
- Rabbi David Saperstein, Director, Religious Action Center of Reform Judaism
- Jim Schrag, Executive Director, Mennonite Church USA
- Patrice Schwermer Associate Director of the Office of Justice and Peace for Haiti and International Issues for the Catholic Diocese of Richmond
- Rabbi Gerald Serotta, Chairman, Human Rights—North America
- Rev. Dr. William Shaw, President, National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc
- Dr. Musammil Siddiqi, Chairman, Islamic Shura Council of Southern California
- Rev. William G. Sinkford, President, Unitarian Universalist Association of Congregations
- Very Reverend Thomas H. Smolich, S.J., President, Jesuit Conference USA
- Rabbi Toba Spitzer, President, Reconstructionist Rabbinical Assembly
- Shakeel Syed, Executive Director, Islamic Shura Council of Southern California

- Dr. Sayyid M. Syeed, National Director, Interfaith and Community Alliance, Islamic Society of North America
- Rev. Dr. John H. Thomas, President, United Church of Christ
- Rev. Dr. Sharon E. Watkins, General Minister and President, Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)
- Bishop Thomas G. Wenski, Chairman, Committee on International Justice and Peace, United States Conference of Catholic Bishops
- Bishop Tim W. Whitaker, Florida Area Resident Bishop, The United Methodist Church
- Jim Winkler, General Secretary, United Methodist Church, General Board of Church and Society
- Rabbi Eric Yoffe, President, Union for Reform Judaism

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS OF STATE ECUMENICAL AGENCIES

- Scott D. Anderson, Executive Director, Wisconsin Council of Churches
- Rev. Jonathan Barton, General Minister, Virginia Council of Churches
- Rev. Jan Olav Flaaten, Executive Director, Arizona Ecumenical Council
- Rev. Gary L. Harke, Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council of Churches
- Rev. Jack Johnson, Executive Director, Massachusetts Council of Churches
- Rev. Dr. Nancy J. Kemper, Executive Director, Kentucky Council of Churches
- Rev. Brenda Lynn Kneece, Executive Minister, South Carolina Christian Action Council
- David Lamarre-Vincent, Executive Director, New Hampshire Council of Churches
- David Leslie, Executive Director, Ecumenical Ministries of Oregon
- Marilyn P. Mecham, Executive, Interchurch Ministries of Nebraska
- Rev. Russell L. Meyer, Executive Director, Florida Council of Churches
- Rev. Warren Murphy, Executive Director, Wyoming Association of Churches

- Rev. George Reed, Executive Director, North Carolina Council of Churches
- Rev. Jill Job Saxby, Executive Director, Maine Council of Churches
- Wade Schemmel, President, North Dakota Conference of Churches
- Rev. Dr. Rick Schlosser, Executive Director, California Council of Churches
- Rev. Dr. Stephen J. Sidorak, Jr., Executive Director, Christian Conference of Connecticut
- The Reverend Dennis D. Sparks, Executive Director, West Virginia Council of Churches

CIVIC LEADERS

- Daniel Curran, President of University of Dayton
- Helene D. Gayle, M.D., MPH
- Linda W. Hart
- Mitch Hart
- Roderick M. Hills, former SEC Commissioner
- Kerry Kennedy, Founder, Robert F. Kennedy Memorial Center for Human Rights
- Richard Mezo, USAF and USN veteran, professor of English literature
- Carla A. Mills, former US Trade Representative; former US Secretary of Housing and Urban Development
- Charles A. Sanders, M.D.
- Donna Shalala, President of University of Miami and former Secretary, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services